Real-Time Ball Tracking and Trajectory Prediction for Catching Robot



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Introduction: This thesis presents the design and implementation of a computer vision demonstrator for real-time trajectory prediction and catching of handthrown table tennis balls.

Approach: A vision system consisting of three RGB cameras and an embedded computer is used to estimate the balls 3D position. The use of a robust color based threshold algorithm enables the precise detection of the ball on the captured images.

Using a gated Kalman filter and an aerodynamic physical model the balls impact position gets predicted. A two-axis robot capable of rapidly moving a cup has been built to catch the ball.

Conclusion: With the vision system operating at a frame rate of over 50 frames per second, the ball can be successfully tracked and caught in 9 of 10 cases.

Render showing the CAD model of the demonstrator. Own presentment



Diagram illustrating the process pipeline. Own presentment



Visualization of the working principle of the CoreXY and the H-Bot design. Own presentment



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